## **ROHM Solution Simulator**

# 60V Synchronous Step-down Switching Regulator (Controller Type) BD9611MUV / Frequency Response

This circuit simulates the frequency response of BD9611MUV. You can observe the loop gain and measure phase margin. You can customize the simulation conditions by changing the parameters of components highlighted in blue. You can simulate the circuit in the published application note: Measurement Method for Phase Margin with FRA. [JP] [EN] [CN]

#### **General Cautions**

- Caution 1: The values from the simulation results are not guaranteed. Use these results as a guide for your design.
- *Caution 2:* These model characteristics are specifically at Ta = 25 °C. Thus, the simulation result with temperature variances may significantly differ from the result with the one done at actual application board (actual measurement).
- Caution 3: Please refer to the datasheet for details of the technical information.
- Caution 4: The characteristics may change depending on the actual board design and ROHM strongly recommend to double check those characteristics with actual board where the chips will be mounted on.

#### **1** Simulation Schematic

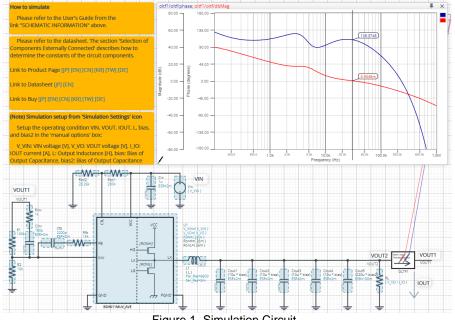


Figure 1. Simulation Circuit

#### 2 How to simulate

The simulation settings, such as frequency range or convergence options, are configurable from the 'Simulation Settings' shown in Figure 2, and Table 1 shows the default setup of the simulation.

In case of simulation convergence issue, you can change advanced options to solve.

The parameters V\_VIN, V\_VO, I\_IO, L, bias, and bias2 are defined in the 'Manual Options'.

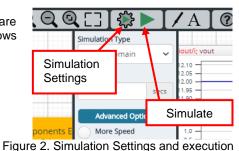


Table 1	Simulation settings default setup
	Simulation Settings default Setup

Parameters	Default	Note
Simulation Type	Frequency-Domain	(Do not change Simulation Type)
Start Frequency	100 Hz	Simulate the frequency response for the
End Frequency	1Meg Hz	frequency range from 100 Hz to 1 MHz.
Advanced options	Balanced Convergence Assist	
Manual Options	".param V_VIN=24 V_VO=12 I_IO=8 L=5u bias=0.9 bias2=0.9"	See "Simulation Condition" for details

#### 3 Simulation Conditions

#### 3.1 How to define VIN, VOUT, IOUT, L, bias and bias2

These parameters are used to setup the simulation conditions and BD9611MUV\_AVE model parameters, therefore these are defined in the Manual Options as the common variables.

Table 2 shows the default value of  $V_{IN}$ ,  $V_{OUT}$ ,  $I_{OUT}$ , L, bias and bias2. Those values are defined and can be set in the 'Manual Options' text box from Simulation Settings as shown in Figure 3.

The input voltage VIN, output inductance of L1, and the load resistance of RL are automatically set according to those parameters. Note that feedback resistors are not automatically set by V\_VO. Set R1 and R2 manually.

Parameters	Variable Name	Default Value	Units	Descriptions
V <sub>IN</sub>	V_VIN	24	V	Input Voltage
Vout	V_VO	12	V	Output Voltage
lout	I_IO	8	А	Output Current
L	L	5u	Н	Output Inductor
bias factor	bias	0.9	-	Bias factor to output capacitance
bias factor	bias2	0.9	-	Bias factor to output capacitance

(Note 1) Set it to the guaranteed operating range of the DC/DC Converter.

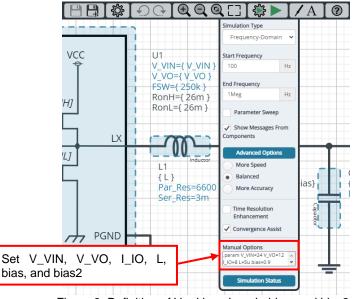


Figure 3. Definition of VIN, VOUT, IOUT, L, bias, and bias2

#### 3.2 Resistive Load RL

RL is the resistive load and its resistance is determined from  $V_{OUT}$  and  $I_{OUT}$ . The resistance value is defined by the equation below.

Tab	ole 3. Resistive load		
	Instance Name	Default Value	Unit
	RL	{ V_VO / I_IO }	Ω

### 4 BD9611MUV\_AVE model

The simulation model in this circuit is designed for frequency response, and the functions not related to frequency response are not implemented.

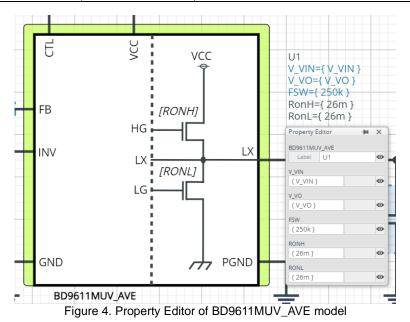
Pin Name	Description
VCC	Power supply.
CTL	Shutdown pin.
FB	Output of the error amplifier.
INV	Inverting input to the error amplifier.
LX	Connect to switching node of the converter.
PGND, GND	Ground.

Table 4 RD961	1MUV_AVE model	nins used for free	ILIENCV RESPONSE
10010 1. 00001			

#### 4.1 BD9611MUV\_AVE Model Parameters

BD9611MUV\_AVE model has its parameters shown in Table 5. All the parameters are pre-defined and fixed in the simulation.

Т	able 5. Parameter List		
	Parameters	Default Values	Description
	V_VIN	V_VIN	VIN voltage
	V_VO	V_VO	VOUT voltage
	FSW	250k	Switching frequency
	RONH	26m	High-side FET ON resistance
	RONL	26m	Low-side FET ON resistance



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#### 5 **Peripheral Components**

To set parameters of components, open 'property' by double clicking or right clicking on a component. You can input a value to a property text box if available. Please refer to the hands-on manual for more details.

#### 5.1 **Bill of Material**

Table 6 shows the list of components used in the simulation schematic. Each of the capacitor and inductor has the parameters of equivalent circuit shown below. The default value of equivalent components are set to zero except for the parallel resistance of L1 and series resistance of capacitors. You can modify the values of each component.

Table 6. List of components used in the simulation circuit			
Туре	Instance Name	Default Value	Units
Capacitor	Cinv	180	pF
	Cfb	2200	pF
	Cin	1	μF
	Cout1, Cout2, Cout3, Cout4	10	μF
	Cout 5	220	μF
Inductor	L1	5	μH
	R1	140	kΩ
	R2	10	kΩ
Resistor	Rinv	1	kΩ
RESISIO	Rfb	15	kΩ
	Rctl1	200	kΩ
	Rctl2	28.26	kΩ

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#### 5.2 Capacitor Equivalent Circuits

Property Editor		×
capacitor_model_v2		
Label Cin		0
CVALUE		
1u	F	Ø
ESR		
2m	Ohm	0
ESL		
0.0	н	Ø
USE_INITIAL_VOL	TAGE	8
INITIAL_VOLTAGE		
0.0	V	8
(a) Dranart	/ adita	-

01				- P2
	CVALUE	ESR	ESL	- 12

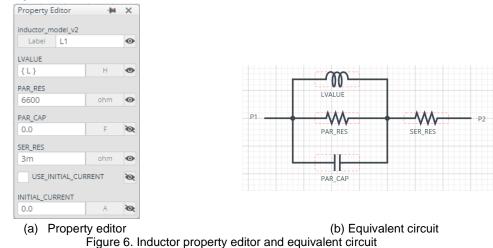
(b) Equivalent circuit

(a) Property editor

Figure 5. Capacitor property editor and equivalent circuit

The default value of ESR is 2 mΩ.

#### 5.3 Inductor Equivalent Circuits



The default value of PAR\_RES is 6.6 k $\Omega$ .

(Note 2) These parameters can take any positive value or zero in simulation but it does not guarantee the operation of the IC in any condition. Refer to the datasheet to determine adequate value of parameters.

### 6 Open Loop Transfer Function (OLTF) Monitor

OLTF1 is the insert model to measure AC open loop transfer function and is inserted to acquire the gain and phase output. To monitor the gain and phase from OLTF1, select probe items 'dbMag' for gain and 'phase' for phase plot, respectively from 'property' of OLTF1.

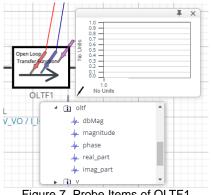


Figure 7. Probe Items of OLTF1

### 7 Link to the product information and tools

7.1 Switching Regulator

BD9611MUV : 60V Synchronous Step-down Switching Regulator (Controller Type). [JP] [EN] [CN] [KR] [TW] [DE]

Technical Articles and Tools can be found in the Design Resources on the product web page.

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